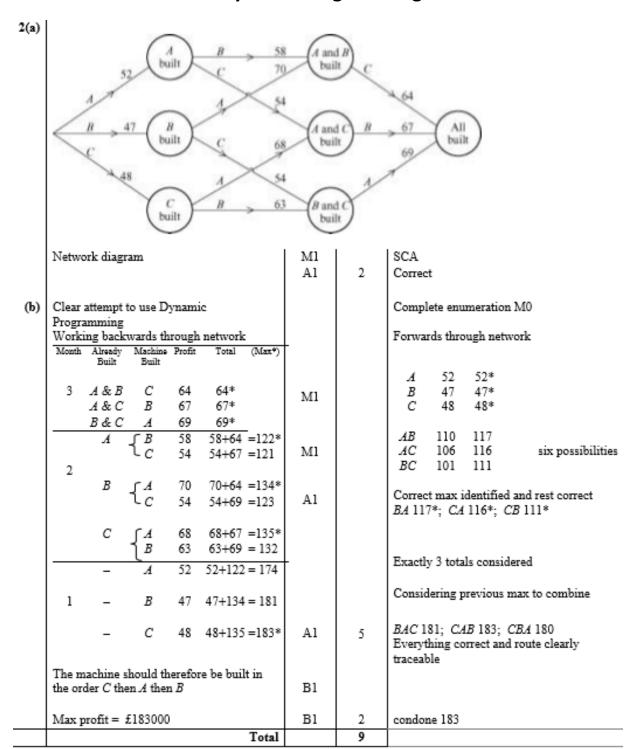
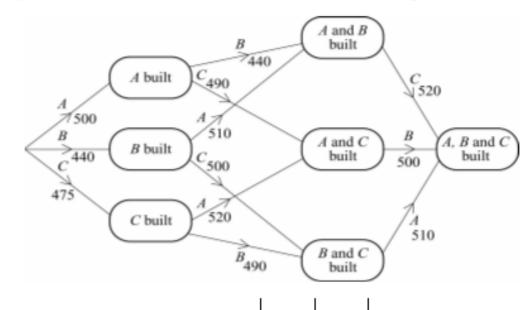
Decision 2 Dynamic Programming Answers



3(a)	Working	back fro	om H				Alternatively, from A
	_		(network)			J.
	$B 8^1$ $C 7^{1/2} 6^2$		F 5 ^{2∕} 4 ³	H 1∕6 ² 14 ⁴ 14 ⁵	B1 M1 M1 M1		First (stage) costs second stage attempt second stage indicated eg 15 ² etc Third stage attempt (two numbers crosse
					A1		out) Final value of 14 Dep on M2 earned
	D9 ^X 6 ^X	5 ³ G	12 ² 8 ⁴		A1	6	All "correct" with 2 clear routes to cost of 14
	E 8 ¹						(or equivalent in tabular form)
(b)	Min cost				B1 B1		
	and ABC				B1	3	
				Total		9	
- '						1	•
5(a)				shine of 5 hours alue is only 4	M1 A1	2	Reasonable understanding Mention of 4 and 5 hours and clear idea that minimum is larger in SAET
(b)	Stage	Initial State	Action	Value	M1		General idea of stage and state
	1	C D E	CT DT ET	7* 9* 5*	A1		First stage correct (may be reversed)
	2	A	AC AD	min(4, 7) = 4 min(4, 9) = 4	М1		Finding least value from 2 legs
			AE	min(5, 5) = 5*	m1		Finding max of minima (star values)
		В	BC BD BE	min (6, 7) = 6* min (5, 9) = 5 min (7, 5) = 5	A1		All values in second stage correct
	3	S	SA SB	min(9, 5) = 5 min(8, 6) = 6*	A1		All values in third stage correct
					A1		All values correct (inc max of min all correct) and minimum comparison clear shown at each stage, particularly (9, 5) and (8, 6) in third stage
	Maximin route is SBCT				В1	8	Award B1 even without dynamic programming
							1

5(a) (May use correct network instead of table but must work backwards through network)



Month	Already Built	Machine Built	Cost (£)	Total Cost (* = min)			
3	A and B	С	520	520+			
	A and ⊂	В	500	500+			
	B and C	A	510	510*	Bl		Month 3 costs correct
2			440	440 + 500 - 0504			
2	A	<i>B</i>	500	440 + 520 = 960* 490 + 500 = 990			
	8	А	510	510 + 520 = 1030			
		С	500	500 + 510= 1010*			
	С	A	520	520 + 500 = 1020	l		6 lu iu 2 (4
		В	490	490 + 510 = 1000*	M1		6 values in month 2 (4 correct) All correct
					Al		An confect
1	-	A	500	500 + 960 = 1460			
	-	В	440	440 + 1010= 1450*			3 values using minimum from month 2
	-	С	475	475 + 1000= 1475	M1		All correct and asterisks correct
Order i	s BCA				Al Bl	6	
						Ĭ	
Choosi	ng other	values at	t stage	2	Bl√		990*, 1030*, 1020*
New to	tals at st	age l			Ml Al		500 + 990 = 1490
							440 + 1030 = 1470
							475 + 1020 = 1495*
Maxim	um prof	it CAB			Bl	4	
				Total		10	

(b)